

GS-III: Indian Economy and Issues Relating to Planning, Mobilization of Resources, Growth, Development and Employment.

1. High Growth cannot be sustained till makes Adequate Investments in Infrastructure. Critically Analyse.

Why this Question?

- ▶▶ Recent economic growth slowdown in the economy and job losses in the various sectors of the economy.

Key Demands of Question:

- ▶▶ Need for the investment in infrastructure
- ▶▶ India's current scenario in growth and investment in infrastructure
- ▶▶ Explain how investment in infrastructure can lead to sustained high growth.

Directive word:

'Critically Analyse':

- ▶▶ When asked to analyze, you have to examine methodically the structure or nature of the topic by separating it into component parts and present them as a whole in a summary. When 'critically' is suffixed or prefixed to a directive, one needs to look at the good and bad of the topic and give a fair judgement.
- ▶▶ Whenever it is asking Critically Examine, Critically Comment or Critically Analyse just remember that you have to write both pros and cons and give a fair, unbiased or value loaded judgement. It should always give a closure feeling while examiner reading the answer.

Structure of Answer:

Introduction:

- ▶▶ Write about recent economic growth and investment in infrastructure development backup with facts and figures.

Body:

- ▶▶ Explain how poor infrastructure development affects economic growth
- ▶▶ Explain how infrastructure development led to high growth
- ▶▶ Explain both physical and social infrastructure
- ▶▶ Government measures in the investments in infrastructure development
- ▶▶ Give an example by comparing emerging economy which invests in infrastructure led to high growth

Conclusion:

- ▶▶ Give some way forward measures and importance of sustained high growth for attaining government targets like \$ 5 trillion economy, accomplishment of SDGs, etc.

