

**GS-II Government Policies and Interventions for Development in Various Sectors and Issues Arising out of their design and Implementation.**

- 1. Recently India witnessed a quantum jump in the ‘ease of doing business’ ranking, but manufacturing sector has not grown effectively. In this context critically Analyze the ‘Make in India’ Scheme.**

**Why this Question?**

- On September 25, 2014, the Indian government announced the ‘Make in India’ initiative to encourage manufacturing in India and galvanize the economy with dedicated investments in manufacturing and services.

**Key Demands of Question:**

- Mention the recent performance of India in ease of doing business and mention the lack of growth in the manufacturing sector.
- Mention the objectives of the Make in India scheme and its performance.
- Discuss the improvements needed to address the issues in the scheme.

**Directive Word:**

**Critically Analyze:**

- When asked to Analyze, you have to examine methodically the structure or nature of the topic by separating it into component parts and present them as a whole in a summary. When ‘critically’ is suffixed or prefixed to a directive, one needs to look at the good and bad of the topic and give a fair judgement.
- Whenever it is asking Critically Examine, Critically Comment or Critically Analyse just remember that you have to write both pros and cons and give a fair, unbiased or value loaded judgement. It should always give a closure feeling while examiner reading the answer.

**Structure of Answer:**

**Introduction:**

- Mention the performance of India in ease of doing business and also mention the stagnant growth of the manufacturing sector in India.

**Body:**

- Explain in brief about the despite high performance in ease of doing business, manufacturing growth has not taken place.
- Explain in brief about the importance of the manufacturing sector in the economy.
- Explain the objective of the ‘Make in India’.

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- Discuss the merits of the Scheme.
  - Highlight the various causes for the poor performance of the scheme like more relied on Foreign Capital, Implementation Deficit, etc.

**Conclusion:**

- Conclude with the various measures needed to address the issue and the significance of the Manufacturing Sector to the Economy.

