

GS-III: Indian Economy and Issues Relating to Planning, Mobilization of Resources, Growth, Development and Employment.

- 1. High Growth cannot be sustained till makes Adequate Investments in Infrastructure. Critically Analyze.**

Why this Question?

- Recent economic growth slowdown in the economy and job losses in the various sectors of the economy.

Key Demands of Question:

- Need for the investment in infrastructure
- India's current scenario in growth and investment in infrastructure
- Explain how investment in infrastructure led to sustained high growth

Answer:

- **Directive word 'Critically Analyze':**
 - ✓ When asked to analyze, you have to examine methodically the structure or nature of the topic by separating it into component parts and present them as a whole in a summary. When 'critically' is suffixed or prefixed to a directive, one needs to look at the good and bad of the topic and give a fair judgement.
 - ✓ Whenever it is asking Critically Examine, Critically Comment or Critically Analyse just remember that you have to write both pros and cons and give a fair, unbiased or value loaded judgement. It should always give a closure feeling while examiner reading the answer..

Structure of Answer:

Introduction:

- Write about recent economic growth and investment in infrastructure development backup with facts and figures.

Body:

- Explain how poor infrastructure development affects economic growth
- Explain how infrastructure development led to high growth
- Explain both physical and social infrastructure
- Government measures in the investments in infrastructure development
- Give an example by comparing emerging economy which invests in infrastructure led to High Growth

Conclusion:

- Give some way forward measures and importance of sustained high growth is necessary for attaining government targets like \$ 5 trillion economy, accomplishment of SDGs, etc.

